

Midterm Review

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CMPT166

Dr. Sean Ho

Trinity Western University

Topics in object-oriented design

- Classes, **inheritance**, polymorphism
- UML diagrams: **class diagram**, inheritance chart
- **Interfaces**
- **Abstract** super-classes
- Access **modifiers**
- Other modifiers: **static**, **final**
- **Java** language syntax
 - Strings, **arrays**
 - **Constructors**

Topics in Swing

- Swing classes, components
- JPanel and JFrame
- Making a basic Swing program:
 - main(), createAndShowGUI(), constructor
- Common Swing widgets: buttons, textboxes
 - Layout concepts
- Event handling; delegate classes
- Graphics: paint() / paintComponent(), drawing functions

Topics in file I/O

- File
- Streams: input / output
- Kinds of streams: character, byte, object-based
- Serialization
 - How to make a class serializable
 - How to read/write a serializable object
- Serial access vs. random-access files

Quiz 1

- Explain what the **JDK** and **JRE** are and contrast them.
- Explain what an **applet** is.
- How are **comments** done in Java? (both ways)
- Each box in a UML **class diagram** has **three** sections. What are they?
- What is method **overloading**?
- Write a complete command-line Java **program** that prints “**Hello World!**”.
 - **Doc-comments** not necessary

Quiz 2

- In Java, what does **final** mean when applied to:
 - (a) **attributes**, (b) **methods**, (c) **classes**?
- Name and give a short description of each of the **eight** primitive Java **types**
- Write a short bit of Java code encoding these **relationships**:
 - “fido is a **Dog**.”
 - “A **Dog** is a **kind** of **Mammal**.”
 - “Every **Mammal** has a **Heart**.”
 - “Any **Dog** can bark().”

Quiz3

- Given:

```
public class Ferrari extends Car {}  
Car sentra = new Car();  
Ferrari f430 = new Ferrari();
```

which of the following are **legal**, and why? [6]

- (a) `sentra = f430`
- (b) `f430 = (Ferrari) sentra`
- (c) `sentra = f430; f430 = (Ferrari) sentra`

- Contrast **abstract superclasses** with **interfaces** [4]

- Contrast **JFrames** with **JPanels** [4]

- **Pseudocode** a simple event-based Swing **program** as a subclass of either **JFrame** or **JPanel** [6]

Quiz 4

- Describe the **MVC** design pattern in your own words, including an **example**.
- Describe at least **two drawing** methods in the **java.awt.Graphics** API, including **parameters**.
- In **graphics**, what is the **clip** region?
- What information does a **File** object hold in Java?
- Tell me everything you know about **serialization** in Java